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# GLA Women in London's Economy 2008 report: Chapter 3

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## Technical Appendix I: Comparison UK Figures

This appendix provides comparison figures for the UK for those reading chapter 3 of the GLA's Women in London's Economy 2008 report.

## 2 Technical Appendix

Table 1: Reason for part-time job, UK

	Private			Public								
	Male		Female		Total		Male		Female		Total	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Student or at school	435,203	37.5	588,219	16.4	1,023,422	21.5	43,557	22.3	65,310	3.7	108,867	5.6
Ill or disabled	63,749	5.5	69,384	1.9	133,133	2.8	7,892	4.0	37,541	2.1	45,433	2.3
Could not find full-time job	221,437	19.1	256,465	7.1	477,902	10.1	36,868	18.9	118,016	6.7	154,883	8.0
Did not want full-time job	439,114	37.9	2,680,395	74.6	3,119,509	65.6	107,103	54.8	1,529,138	87.4	1,636,240	84.1
Total	1,159,503	100.0	3,594,462	100.0	4,753,966	100.0	195,419	100.0	1,750,004	100.0	1,945,423	100.0

\* Indicates fewer than 10,000 respondents

Source: Labour Force Survey (2006 - 2007)

Table 2: Reason for not wanting full-time job, UK

	Private						Public					
	Male		Female		Total		Male		Female		Total	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Financially secure - work because want	47,981	23.3	95,642	7.8	143,623	10.1	12,143	23.2	53,540	7.5	65,683	8.5
Earn enough part-time	34,032	16.6	99,315	8.1	133,347	9.3	*	16.8	53,596	7.5	62,407	8.1
Want to spend more time with family	27,658	13.5	474,964	38.9	502,622	35.2	*	*	305,922	42.7	310,894	40.4
Domestic commitments prevent full-time	20,969	10.2	329,831	27.0	350,800	24.6	*	*	179,833	25.1	184,046	23.9
Insufficient child-care facilities	*	*	30,647	2.5	31,585	2.2	*	*	15,904	2.2	16,029	2.1
Another reason	73,979	36.0	191,424	15.7	265,403	18.6	22,186	42.3	108,196	15.1	130,382	16.9
Total	205,557	100.0	1,221,822	100.0	1,427,380	100.0	52,452	100.0	716,989	100.0	769,441	100.0

\* Indicates fewer than 10,000 respondents

Source: Labour Force Survey (2006 - 2007)

Table 3: Proportion employed in permanent or temporary job, UK

	Private						Public					
	Male		Female		Total		Male		Female		Total	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Permanent	9,393,712	95.3	7,082,167	94.4	1,647,5879	94.9	2,181,361	93.0	4,039,438	92.2	6,220,798	92.5
Not permanent in some way	465,730	4.7	417,365	5.6	88,3095	5.1	162,938	7.0	343,932	7.8	506,870	7.5
Total	9,859,441	100.0	7,499,532	100.0	1,735,8973	100.0	2,344,299	100.0	4,383,370	100.0	6,727,668	100.0

\* Indicates fewer than 10,000 respondents

Source: Labour Force Survey (2006 - 2007)

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Table 4: Proportion of full-time and part-time staff with managerial status, UK

	Private				Public			
	Male		Female		Male		Female	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
<b>Full-time</b>								
Manager	2,769,782	30.9	1,184,221	27.1	776,427	36.2	778,500	29.7
Foreman or supervisor	1,186,006	13.2	608,515	14.0	321,280	15.0	421,992	16.1
Not manager or supervisor	4,996,330	55.8	2,569,293	58.9	1,045,049	48.8	1,420,368	54.2
<b>Part-time</b>								
Manager	56,887	6.3	267,494	8.5	16,736	8.5	199,994	11.4
Foreman or supervisor	52,047	5.8	255,506	8.2	14,594	7.4	217,453	12.4
Not manager or supervisor	788,918	87.9	2,609,567	83.3	165,739	84.1	1,339,334	76.2

\* Indicates fewer than 10,000 respondents

Source: Labour Force Survey (2006 - 2007)

Table 5: Level of highest qualification held (responsible for supervising), UK

Level of highest qualification held			Yes	No
Male	NVQ Level 4 and above	No.	2,265,554	1,537,542
		%	43.4	22.0
	NVQ Level 3	No.	904,509	1,171,318
		%	17.3	16.7
	Trade Apprenticeships	No.	416,224	596,573
		%	8.0	8.5
	NVQ Level 2	No.	581,135	1,069,515
		%	11.1	15.3
	Below NVQ Level 2	No.	466,176	1,000,207
		%	8.9	14.3
	Other qualifications	No.	377,080	834,221
		%	7.2	11.9
	No qualifications	No.	208,816	794,648
		%	4.0	11.3
Total	No.	5,219,494	7,004,024	
	%	100.0	100.0	
Female	NVQ Level 4 and above	No.	2,011,708	1,952,208
		%	50.0	24.8
	NVQ Level 3	No.	561,571	1,221,535
		%	14.0	15.5
	Trade Apprenticeships	No.	50,051	129,603
		%	1.2	1.6
	NVQ Level 2	No.	601,103	1,732,637
		%	14.9	22.0
	Below NVQ Level 2	No.	411,115	1,369,477
		%	10.2	17.4
	Other qualifications	No.	225,403	616,812
		%	5.6	7.8
	No qualifications	No.	163,470	856,512
		%	4.1	10.9
Total	No.	4,024,421	7,878,784	
	%	100.0	100.0	

Trade apprenticeships and 'other' qualifications omitted

\* Indicates fewer than 10,000 respondents

Source: Labour Force Survey (2006 - 2007)

Table 6: Level of highest qualification held (managerial status), UK

Level of highest qualification held			Manager	Supervisor	Not manager or supervisor
Male	NVQ Level 4 and above	No.	1,880,203	443,651	1,478,226
		%	51.9	28.1	21.1
	NVQ Level 3	No.	580,786	319,269	1,174,256
		%	16.0	20.2	16.7
	Trade Apprenticeships	No.	212,489	179,945	620,661
		%	5.9	11.4	8.8
	NVQ Level 2	No.	381,111	191,733	1,077,276
		%	10.5	12.2	15.3
	Below NVQ Level 2	No.	264,280	185,423	1,016,014
		%	7.3	11.8	14.5
Other qualifications	No.	213,876	155,830	841,779	
	%	5.9	9.9	12.0	
No qualifications	No.	89,018	101,537	812,240	
	%	2.5	6.4	11.6	
Total	No.	3,621,763	1,577,388	7,020,452	
	%	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Female	NVQ Level 4 and above	No.	1,366,926	614,386	1,980,697
		%	56.2	40.9	24.9
	NVQ Level 3	No.	327,930	226,222	1,228,334
		%	13.5	15.0	15.4
	Trade Apprenticeships	No.	21,623	26,085	131,873
		%	.9	1.7	1.7
	NVQ Level 2	No.	323,283	261,185	1,748,784
		%	13.3	17.4	22.0
	Below NVQ Level 2	No.	209,851	189,300	1,379,724
		%	8.6	12.6	17.3
Other qualifications	No.	117,234	96,688	627,609	
	%	4.8	6.4	7.9	
No qualifications	No.	64,169	89,985	865,426	
	%	2.6	6.0	10.9	
Total	No.	2,431,016	1,503,851	7,962,447	
	%	100.0	100.0	100.0	

Trade apprenticeships and 'other' qualifications omitted

\* Indicates fewer than 10,000 respondents

Source: Labour Force Survey (2006 - 2007)

Table 7: Level of highest qualification held (age bands), UK

Level of highest qualification held			Age bands									Total	
			16-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59		60-64
Male	NVQ Level 4 and above	No.	18,686	365,622	607,647	647,172	691,887	694,717	620,215	544,045	503,328	373,278	5,066,597
		%	1.2	19.8	34.0	35.0	32.1	30.9	30.3	29.8	26.8	22.8	26.9
	NVQ Level 3	No.	307,296	538,456	298,254	299,870	294,490	324,297	317,647	274,790	265,207	195,039	3,115,346
		%	19.5	29.1	16.7	16.2	13.7	14.4	15.5	15.1	14.1	11.9	16.5
	Trade Apprenticeships	No.	13,420	75,748	78,618	118,725	154,566	189,025	220,507	233,250	278,091	279,804	1,641,754
		%	.9	4.1	4.4	6.4	7.2	8.4	10.8	12.8	14.8	17.1	8.7
	NVQ Level 2	No.	543,440	344,300	247,229	210,568	262,177	265,527	219,856	164,468	144,367	106,351	2,508,283
		%	34.5	18.6	13.8	11.4	12.2	11.8	10.7	9.0	7.7	6.5	13.3
	Below NVQ Level 2	No.	373,192	251,159	211,053	213,873	320,213	325,668	236,905	140,192	128,121	97,446	2,297,822
		%	23.7	13.6	11.8	11.6	14.9	14.5	11.6	7.7	6.8	5.9	12.2
	Other qualifications	No.	31,670	123,699	193,965	205,545	224,994	216,820	192,263	188,610	220,930	215,374	1,813,870
		%	2.0	6.7	10.8	11.1	10.4	9.6	9.4	10.3	11.8	13.1	9.6
	No qualifications	No.	286,084	149,358	152,081	153,921	206,915	231,269	238,567	277,915	339,425	371,739	2,407,274
		%	18.2	8.1	8.5	8.3	9.6	10.3	11.7	15.2	18.1	22.7	12.8
Total		No.	1,573,788	1,848,342	1,788,847	1,849,674	2,155,242	2,247,323	2,045,960	1,823,270	1,879,469	1,639,031	18,850,946
		%	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

\* Indicates fewer than 10,000 respondents

Source: Labour Force Survey (2006 - 2007)

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Level of highest qualification held			Age bands									Total	
			16-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59		60-64
Female	NVQ Level 4 and above	No.	22,826	446,288	703,667	740,003	709,179	732,056	614,726	554,454	481,244	129,525	5,133,968
		%	1.5	23.6	37.4	37.6	31.2	31.4	29.2	29.6	24.8	23.1	28.0
	NVQ Level 3	No.	376,481	528,570	322,692	280,085	271,700	264,214	220,874	179,315	133,095	33,197	2,610,223
		%	24.8	28.0	17.2	14.2	11.9	11.3	10.5	9.6	6.9	5.9	14.2
	Trade Apprenticeships	No.	*	22,908	26,957	27,044	35,600	31,616	35,521	41,049	49,825	18,278	297,398
		%	*	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.7	2.2	2.6	3.3	1.6
	NVQ Level 2	No.	589,638	385,587	310,339	310,414	442,818	445,090	370,315	286,769	243,053	74,980	3,459,003
		%	38.9	20.4	16.5	15.8	19.5	19.1	17.6	15.3	12.5	13.4	18.9
	Below NVQ Level 2	No.	255,013	229,051	192,251	266,471	434,199	451,185	391,825	269,441	295,492	85,067	2,869,995
		%	16.8	12.1	10.2	13.6	19.1	19.4	18.6	14.4	15.2	15.2	15.7
	Other qualifications	No.	31,355	126,839	181,935	163,885	157,214	151,713	143,942	157,359	198,161	73,235	1,385,638
		%	2.1	6.7	9.7	8.3	6.9	6.5	6.8	8.4	10.2	13.1	7.6
	No qualifications	No.	231,230	148,979	142,850	178,456	224,014	252,581	325,095	385,578	541,669	146,430	2,576,882
		%	15.3	7.9	7.6	9.1	9.8	10.8	15.5	20.6	27.9	26.1	14.1
Total		No.	1,515,143	1,888,222	1,880,691	1,966,358	2,274,724	2,328,455	2,102,298	1,873,965	1,942,539	560,712	18,333,107
		%	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

\* Indicates fewer than 10,000 respondents

Source: Labour Force Survey (2006 - 2007)



Table 8: Reason for part-time job, London

	Private			Public			Private			Public		
	Male		Female		Total		Male		Female		Total	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Student or at school	51,294	33.0	62,966	18.3	114,259	22.9	*	*	*	*	15,164	8.5
Ill or disabled	*	*	*	*	15,503	3.1	*	*	*	*	*	*
Could not find full-time job	41,450	26.7	29,107	8.4	70,557	14.1	*	*	12,880	8.3	18,033	10.1
Did not want full-time job	54,590	35.1	244,903	71.1	299,493	59.9	10,993	48.5	127,465	81.7	138,459	77.5
Total	155,333	100.0	344,480	100.0	499,812	100.0	22,644	100.0	155,922	100.0	178,565	100.0

\* Indicates fewer than 10,000 respondents

Source: Labour Force Survey (2006 - 2007)

Table 9: Proportion employed in permanent or temporary jobs, London

	Private			Public			Private			Public		
	Male		Female		Total		Male		Female		Total	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Permanent	1,345,925	95.5	904,608	93.3	2,250,533	94.6	356,194	93.3	485,644	91.9	841,839	92.5
Not permanent in some way	63,623	4.5	64,735	6.7	128,358	5.4	25,589	6.7	42,798	8.1	68,386	7.5
Total	1,409,548	100.0	969,344	100.0	2,378,891	100.0	381,783	100.0	528,442	100.0	910,225	100.0

\* Indicates fewer than 10,000 respondents

Source: Labour Force Survey (2006 - 2007)

Table 10: Proportion of full-time and part-time staff with managerial status, London

		Private				Public			
		Male		Female		Male		Female	
		No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Full-time	Manager	544,643	42.0	218,851	32.0	143,855	40.3	118,926	32.2
	Foreman or supervisor	156,211	12.0	86,281	12.6	43,149	12.1	53,599	14.5
	Not manager or supervisor	595,725	45.9	379,773	55.4	170,081	47.6	196,608	53.3
Part-time	Manager	11,713	10.6	33,543	11.9	*	*	24,011	15.3
	Foreman or supervisor	12,471	11.3	21,970	7.8	*	*	19,101	12.2
	Not manager or supervisor	85,892	78.0	226,593	80.3	20,111	88.2	113,994	72.6

\* Indicates fewer than 10,000 respondents

Source: Labour Force Survey (2006 - 2007)

Table 11: Level of highest qualification held (age bands), London

Level of highest qualification held		Age bands										Total	
		16-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64		
Male	NVQ Level 4 and above	No.	*	67,502	144,066	149,994	132,664	113,349	94,832	74,965	63,709	40,725	882,768
	%	*	26.3	44.6	47.1	43.6	35.4	35.9	36.4	34.2	27.0	35.2	
	NVQ Level 3	No.	36,286	69,851	35,209	38,558	29,705	37,299	30,472	20,933	19,544	10,231	328,088
	%	20.1	27.2	10.9	12.1	9.8	11.6	11.5	10.2	10.5	6.8	13.1	
	Trade Apprenticeships	No.	*	*	*	*	*	16,369	14,295	17,034	11,340	12,734	103,240
	%	*	*	*	*	*	5.1	5.4	8.3	6.1	8.4	4.1	
	NVQ Level 2	No.	64,952	33,740	28,406	19,728	25,702	22,958	24,071	14,002	13,784	12,486	259,829
	%	36.0	13.1	8.8	6.2	8.5	7.2	9.1	6.8	7.4	8.3	10.4	
	Below NVQ Level 2	No.	41,746	31,543	19,959	17,627	21,511	35,982	24,295	16,029	13,092	8,403	230,187
	%	23.1	12.3	6.2	5.5	7.1	11.2	9.2	7.8	7.0	5.6	9.2	
	Other qualifications	No.	*	30,100	62,916	57,317	61,285	53,354	36,517	30,515	25,432	24,743	389,254
	%	*	11.7	19.5	18.0	20.2	16.7	13.8	14.8	13.7	16.4	15.5	
	No qualifications	No.	29,211	19,295	23,285	26,056	24,553	40,911	39,782	32,702	39,333	41,542	316,670
	%	16.2	7.5	7.2	8.2	8.1	12.8	15.1	15.9	21.1	27.5	12.6	
Total		No.	180,434	256,639	322,673	318,591	303,935	320,222	264,264	206,180	186,234	150,864	2,510,036
	%	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	

\* Indicates fewer than 10,000 respondents

Source: Labour Force Survey (2006 - 2007)

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Level of highest qualification held			Age bands									Total	
			16-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59		60-64
Female	NVQ Level 4 and above	No.	*	87,561	149,315	136,672	120,792	116,365	92,082	70,213	63,073	19,993	856,875
		%	*	32.0	44.7	44.0	40.9	37.4	35.2	33.3	32.0	33.8	35.3
	NVQ Level 3	No.	41,510	69,150	39,939	28,681	23,151	30,233	26,038	19,979	12,833	3,280	294,794
		%	23.6	25.2	12.0	9.2	7.8	9.7	10.0	9.5	6.5	5.5	12.1
	Trade Apprenticeships	No.	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	25,265
		%	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1.0
	NVQ Level 2	No.	64,409	33,295	34,687	28,506	34,062	38,573	27,437	20,747	16,864	*	304,816
		%	36.6	12.2	10.4	9.2	11.5	12.4	10.5	9.8	8.6	*	12.5
	Below NVQ Level 2	No.	29,268	26,591	20,807	24,448	32,041	40,907	30,633	22,200	22,859	*	255,113
		%	16.6	9.7	6.2	7.9	10.8	13.2	11.7	10.5	11.6	*	10.5
	Other qualifications	No.	*	32,195	65,677	52,277	49,935	42,941	36,149	28,548	26,635	11,755	350,878
		%	*	11.8	19.7	16.8	16.9	13.8	13.8	13.5	13.5	19.9	14.4
	No qualifications	No.	34,879	22,945	18,651	37,686	32,774	40,090	47,357	45,625	49,881	11,823	341,711
		%	19.8	8.4	5.6	12.1	11.1	12.9	18.1	21.6	25.3	20.0	14.1
Total		No.	1,515,143	175,788	273,994	333,958	310,798	295,519	311,002	261,517	210,879	196,893	59,104
		%	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

\* Indicates fewer than 10,000 respondents

Source: Labour Force Survey (2006 - 2007)